

Publications

Journal Article reviewed

Öktem, Kerem Gabriel, 2024: [Changing patterns of inclusion into old age protection in the Ottoman Empire and the Republic of Turkey \(1865–2020\)](https://doi.org/10.1080/00263206.2024.2389878), in: Middle Eastern Studies, [doi:10.1080/00263206.2024.2389878](https://doi.org/10.1080/00263206.2024.2389878), [Download PDF](#)

Szikra, Dorottya; Öktem, Kerem Gabriel, 2023: [An illiberal welfare state emerging? Welfare efforts and trajectories under democratic backsliding in Hungary and Turkey](https://doi.org/10.1177/09589287221141365), in: Journal of European Social Policy, 33 (2), pp. 201 - 215, [doi:10.1177/09589287221141365](https://doi.org/10.1177/09589287221141365), [Download PDF](#)

Bolukbasi, H. Tolga; Öktem, Kerem Gabriel; Savaş, Efe, 2021: [Measuring welfare states beyond the three worlds: Refining state-of-the-art tools](https://doi.org/10.1111/spol.12708), in: Social Policy & Administration, online first, [doi:10.1111/spol.12708](https://doi.org/10.1111/spol.12708)

Öktem, Kerem Gabriel, 2020: [The Welfare State as Universal Social Security: A Global Analysis](https://doi.org/10.17645/si.v8i1.2509), in: Social Inclusion, 8 (1), pp. 103 - 113, [doi:10.17645/si.v8i1.2509](https://doi.org/10.17645/si.v8i1.2509)

Öktem, Kerem Gabriel; Erdogan, Cansu, 2020: [Between welfare state and \(state-organised\) charity: How Turkey's social assistance regime blends two competing policy paradigms](https://doi.org/10.1108/IJSSP-11-2018-0217), in: International Journal of Sociology and Social Policy, 40 (3/4), pp. 205 - 219, [doi:10.1108/IJSSP-11-2018-0217](https://doi.org/10.1108/IJSSP-11-2018-0217)

Böger, Tobias; Öktem, Kerem Gabriel, 2019: [Levels or worlds of welfare? Assessing social rights and social stratification in Northern and Southern countries](https://doi.org/10.1111/spol.12455), in: Social Policy & Administration, 53 (1), pp. 63 - 77, [doi:10.1111/spol.12455](https://doi.org/10.1111/spol.12455)

Bolukbasi, H. Tolga; Öktem, Kerem Gabriel, 2018: [Conceptualizing and operationalizing social rights: Towards higher convergent validity in SCIP and CWED](https://doi.org/10.1177/0958928717700565), in: Journal of European Social Policy, 28 (1), pp. 86 - 100, [doi:10.1177/0958928717700565](https://doi.org/10.1177/0958928717700565)

Article in Edited Volume reviewed

Öktem, Kerem Gabriel, 2022: [Causal Mechanisms in the Introduction and Development of Unemployment Insurance in Turkey](#), in: Kulmann, Johanna; Nullmeier, Frank (Ed.), Causal 1 / 3

Mechanisms in the Global Development of Social Policies, Global Dynamics of Social Policy, Cham: Palgrave Macmillan, pp. 103 - 139, [doi:10.1007/978-3-030-91088-4_4](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-91088-4_4)

Working Paper/Discussion Paper

Gy?ry, Adrienn; Öktem, Kerem Gabriel; Szikra, Dorottya, 2024: [Varieties of Autocratic Family Policy Expansion: Hungary, Poland, Russia and Turkey](#), DI WORKING PAPERS/2024, Budapest: Central European University Democracy Institute, [Download PDF](#), [Link](#) (Date: 30.09.2024)

Öktem, Kerem Gabriel, 2022: [From pensions for civil servants to social security for all? Inclusion into old age protection in the Ottoman Empire and the Republic of Turkey \(1865–2020\)](#), SOCIUM SFB 1342 WorkingPapers/24/2022, Bremen: SOCIUM; SFB 1342, [doi:10.26092/elib/1605](https://doi.org/10.26092/elib/1605), [Download PDF](#)

Öktem, Kerem Gabriel, 2021: [Turkey's Social Policy Response to Covid-19: Labor Market Reforms to Protect Employment](#), CRC 1342 Covid-19 Social Policy Response Series/12/2021, Bremen: CRC 1342, [Download PDF](#)

Bolukbasi, H. Tolga; Öktem, Kerem Gabriel, 2020: [Welfare Effort and Social Rights in Turkey's Welfare State: Welfare Laggard Catching Up?](#), How 'social' is Turkey? Working Paper/6/2020, Universität Bielefeld

Öktem, Kerem Gabriel, 2020: [Exploring Path Departure: The Transformation of Unemployment Insurance in Turkey \(1999-2019\)](#), How 'social' is Turkey? Working Paper/4/2020, Universität Bielefeld

Öktem, Kerem Gabriel, 2020: [Explaining the Belated Introduction of Unemployment Insurance in Turkey: A Political History](#), How 'social' is Turkey? Working Paper/3/2020, Universität Bielefeld

Öktem, Kerem Gabriel, 2018: [Turkey's social assistance regime in comparative perspective: History, administrative structure, programmes and institutional characteristics](#), How 'social' is Turkey? Working Paper/1/2018, Universität Bielefeld

Öktem, Kerem Gabriel; Erdogan, Cansu, 2018: [Between Welfare State and \(State-organised\) Charity: How Turkey's Social Assistance Regime Blends Two Competing Policy Paradigms](#), How 'social' is Turkey? Working Paper/2/2018, Universität Bielefeld

