

Publications

Journal Article reviewed

Sternkopf, Meika; de Carvalho, Gabriela; Fischer, Johanna, 2024: [New agendas and old legacies? Comparing international organisations' proposals on health and long-term care systems in Latin America](#), in: Global Social Policy, 24 (3), pp. 433 - 455, [doi:10.1177/14680181241254087](#), [Download PDF](#)

de Carvalho, Gabriela, 2022: [The World Bank and Healthcare Reforms: A Cross-National Analysis of Policy Prescriptions in South America](#), in: Social Inclusion, 10 (1), pp. 5 - 18, [doi:10.17645/si.v10i1.4734](#), 25.01.2022

Frisina Doetter, Lorraine; Schmid, Achim; de Carvalho, Gabriela; Rothgang, Heinz, 2021: [Comparing apples to oranges? Minimizing typological biases to better classify healthcare systems globally](#), in: Health Policy OPEN, 2, pp. 1 - 8, [doi:10.1016/j.hpopen.2021.100035](#), 11.02.2021, [Download PDF](#)

de Carvalho, Gabriela; Schmid, Achim; Fischer, Johanna, 2021: [Classifications of health care systems: Do existing typologies reflect the particularities of the Global South?](#), in: Global Social Policy, 21 (2), pp. 278 - 300, [doi:10.1177/1468018120969315](#), 03.11.2020

Article in Edited Volume reviewed

Polte, Alexander; de Carvalho, Gabriela; Schmid, Achim; Frisina Doetter, Lorraine; Haunss, Sebastian; Rothgang, Heinz, 2023: [Spatial and Temporal Distributions of Healthcare System Introductions. Timing and Regional Trends in Financing, Regulation, and Entitlement of Healthcare Systems in 165 Countries](#), in: Mossig, Ivo; Obinger, Herbert (Ed.), Mapping Global Dynamics of Social Policy, SOCIUM SFB 1342 WorkingPapers/25, Bremen: Universität Bremen, pp. 24 - 31, [doi:10.26092/elib/2559](#)

Polte, Alexander; Schmid, Achim; Haunss, Sebastian; de Carvalho, Gabriela; Rothgang, Heinz, 2022: [The Emergence of Healthcare Systems](#), in: Windzio, Michael; Mossig, Ivo; Besche-Truthe, Fabian; Seitzer, Helen (Ed.), Networks and Geographies of Global Social Policy Diffusion. Culture, Economy and Colonial Legacies, Global Dynamics of Social Policy, Cham: Palgrave Macmillan, pp. 111 - 138, [doi:10.1007/978-3-030-83403-6_5](#)

de Carvalho, Gabriela; Frisina Doetter, Lorraine, 2022: [The Washington Consensus and the push for neoliberal social policies in Latin America: The impact of international organizations on Colombian healthcare reform](#), in: Nullmeier, Frank; González de Reufels, Delia; Obinger, Herbert (Ed.), International Impacts on Social Policy. Short Histories in a Global Perspective, Global Dynamics of Social Policy, Cham: Palgrave Macmillan, pp. 211 - 224, [doi:10.1007/978-3-030-86645-7_17](#), [Link](#) (Date: 02.03.2022)

Cassels, Diana; de Carvalho, Gabriela; Frisina Doetter, Lorraine, 2022: [Colonial legacies and the birth of the Jamaican healthcare system](#), in: Nullmeier, Frank; Gonzalez de Reufels, Delia; Obinger, Herbert (Ed.), International Impacts on Social Policy . Short Histories in a Global Perspective, Cham: Palgrave Macmillan, pp. 89 - 103, [doi:10.1007/978-3-030-86645-7_8](#)

Working Paper/Discussion Paper reviewed

de Carvalho, Gabriela; Fischer, Johanna; Rothgang, Heinz, 2024: [Glossary of Terms for Social Policy Generosity](#), CRC 1342 Technical Paper Series/16/2024, Bremen: SFB Globale Entwicklungsdynamiken von Sozialpolitik (SFB 1342), [doi:10.26092/elib/2834](#), [Link](#) (Date: 04.07.2025)

Working Paper/Discussion Paper

de Carvalho, Gabriela; Schmid, Achim; Polte, Alexander; Frisina Doetter, Lorraine; Haunss, Sebastian; Rothgang, Heinz, 2023: [Global Historical Healthcare Systems Dataset \(G2HSet\): Technical report and codebook](#), SFB 1342 Technical Paper Series/15/2023, Bremen: CRC 1342, [Download PDF](#)

de Carvalho, Gabriela; Schmid, Achim; Polte, Alexander; Frisina Doetter, Lorraine; Haunss, Sebastian; Rothgang, Heinz, 2023: [Global Historical Healthcare Systems Dataset \(G2HSet\): Technical report and codebook](#), Wesis - technical papers/15/2023, Bremen: SFB 1342, [doi:10.26092/elib/2273](#), [Download PDF](#)

de Carvalho, Gabriela; Polte, Alexander; Scherf, Katharina; Mohamed, Mai; Frisina Doetter, Lorraine, 2021: [Trends in time: Identifying health care system introductions worldwide](#), SOCIUM SFB 1342 WorkingPapers/16/2021, Bremen: SOCIUM; SFB 1342, [doi:10.26092/elib/4427](#), [Download PDF](#)

Schmid, Achim; de Carvalho, Gabriela; Basilicata, Antonio; Rothgang, Heinz, 2021: [Classifying](#)

[healthcare systems at introduction: Types of healthcare systems under public responsibility](#), 13/2021, SOCIUM • SFB 1342 WorkingPapers, [doi:10.13140/RG.2.2.24634.52163](https://doi.org/10.13140/RG.2.2.24634.52163)

Schmid, Achim; de Carvalho, Gabriela; Basilicata, Antonio; Rothgang, Heinz, 2021: [Classifying healthcare systems at introduction: Types of healthcare systems under public responsibility](#), SOCIUM SFB 1342 WorkingPapers/13/2021, Bremen: SOCIUM; SFB 1342, [doi:10.26092/elib/4425](https://doi.org/10.26092/elib/4425), [Download PDF](#)

de Carvalho, Gabriela, 2020: [The Health Care System in Brazil](#), CRC 1342 Social Policy Country Briefs/1/2020, Bremen: CRC 1342, [doi:10.26092/elib/529](https://doi.org/10.26092/elib/529), [Download PDF](#)

de Carvalho, Gabriela; Fischer, Johanna, 2020: [Health and long-term care system introduction and reform - concepts and operationalisations for global and historical comparative research](#), SFB 1342 Technical Paper Series/3/2020, Bremen: CRC 1342, [Download PDF](#)

Lecture

Frisina Doetter, Lorraine; Schmid, Achim; de Carvalho, Gabriela; Fischer, Johanna; Rothgang, Heinz
[Classifying health and long-term care systems: Reflections on the utility and limits of typological approaches for comparative research](#)

International Conference on Global Dynamics of Social Policy, SFB Globale Entwicklungsdynamiken von Sozialpolitik (SFB 1342), Bremen, Germany